APPENDIX E

APPENDIX E

Example Loading And Execution Control Program

```
public class  Bootstrap {

    // Constants used throughout the program
    static final byte BUFFER_LENGTH            = 32;
    static final byte ACK_SIZE                 = (byte)1;
    static final byte ACK_CODE                 = (byte)0;
    static final byte OS_HEADER_SIZE           = (byte)0x10;
    static final byte GPOS_CREATE_FILE         = (byte)0xE0;

    static final byte ST_INVALID_CLASS         = (byte)0xC0;
    static final byte ST_INVALID_PARAMETER     = (byte)0xA0;
    static final byte ST_INS_NOT_SUPPORTED     = (byte)0xB0;
    static final byte ST_SUCCESS               = (byte)0x00;

    static final byte ISO_COMMAND_LENGTH       = (byte)5;
    static final byte ISO_READ_BINARY          = (byte)0xB0;
    static final byte ISO_UPDATE_BINARY        = (byte)0xD6;
    static final byte ISO_INIT_APPLICATION     = (byte)0xF2;
    static final byte ISO_VERIFY_KEY           = (byte)0x2A;
    static final byte ISO_SELECT_FILE          = (byte)0xA4;

    static final byte ISO_CLASS                = (byte)0xC0;
    static final byte ISO_APP_CLASS            = (byte)0xF0;


    public static void main () {

        byte pbuffer[] = new byte[ISO_COMMAND_LENGTH];
        byte dbuffer[] = new byte[BUFFER_LENGTH];
        byte ackByte[] = new byte[ACK_SIZE];
        //short fileId;
        short offset;
        byte bReturnStatus;

        // Initialize Communications
        _OS.SendATR();

        do {
            // Retrieve the command header
            _OS.GetMessage(pbuffer, ISO_COMMAND_LENGTH, ACK_CODE);

            // Verify class of the message - Only ISO + Application
            if ((pbuffer[0] != ISO_APP_CLASS)
             && (pbuffer[0] != ISO_CLASS)) {
                _OS.SendStatus(ST_INVALID_CLASS);
            }
            else {
              // go through the switch
              // Send the acknowledge code

              // Verify if data length too large
              if (pbuffer[4] > BUFFER_LENGTH) {
                bReturnStatus = ST_INVALID_PARAMETER;
              }
              else
              {
                switch (pbuffer[1]) {
                case ISO_SELECT_FILE:
                    // we always assume that length is 2
                    if (pbuffer[4] != 2) {
                        bReturnStatus = ST_INVALID_PARAMETER;
                    }
                    else
                    {
                        // get the fileId(offset) in the data buffer
                        _OS.GetMessage(dbuffer, (byte)2, pbuffer[1]);
                        // cast dbuffer[0..1] into a short
```

```
                        offset = (short) ((dbuffer[0] << 8) | (dbuffer[1] & 0x00FF));
                        bReturnStatus = _OS.SelectFile(offset);
                    }
                    break;

                case ISO_VERIFY_KEY:
                    // Get the Key from the terminal
                    _OS.GetMessage(dbuffer, pbuffer[4], pbuffer[1]);

                    bReturnStatus = _OS.VerifyKey(pbuffer[3],
                                                  dbuffer,
                                                  pbuffer[4]);
                    break;

                case ISO_INIT_APPLICATION:
                    // Should send the id of a valid program file
                    _OS.GetMessage(dbuffer, (byte)1, pbuffer[1]);
                    // compute fileId(offset) from pbuffer[2..3] via casting
                    offset = (short) ((pbuffer[2] << 8) | (pbuffer[3] & 0x00FF));
                    bReturnStatus = _OS.Execute(offset,
                                                dbuffer[0]);
                    break;
                case GPOS_CREATE_FILE:
                    if (pbuffer[4] != OS_HEADER_SIZE) {
                        bReturnStatus = ST_INVALID_PARAMETER;
                        break;
                    }
                    // Receive The data
                    _OS.GetMessage(dbuffer, pbuffer[4], pbuffer[1]);
                    bReturnStatus = _OS.CreateFile(dbuffer);
                    break;

                case ISO_UPDATE_BINARY:
                    _OS.GetMessage(dbuffer, pbuffer[4], pbuffer[1]);
                    // compute offset from pbuffer[2..3] via casting
                    offset = (short) ((pbuffer[2] << 8) | (pbuffer[3] & 0x00FF));
                    // assumes that a file is already selected
                    bReturnStatus = _OS.WriteBinaryFile (offset,
                                                         pbuffer[4],
                                                         dbuffer);
                    break;
                case ISO_READ_BINARY:
                    // compute offset from pbuffer[2..3] via casting
                    offset = (short) ((pbuffer[2] << 8) | (pbuffer[3] & 0x00FF));
                    // assumes that a file is already selected
                    bReturnStatus = _OS.ReadBinaryFile (offset,
                                                        pbuffer[4],
                                                        dbuffer);
                    // Send the data if successful
                    ackByte[0] = pbuffer[1];
                    if (bReturnStatus == ST_SUCCESS) {
                        _OS.SendMessage(ackByte, ACK_SIZE);
                        _OS.SendMessage(dbuffer, pbuffer[4]);
                    }
                    break;
                default:
                    bReturnStatus = ST_INS_NOT_SUPPORTED;
            }
        }
        _OS.SendStatus(bReturnStatus);
    }
}
while (true);
}
}
```
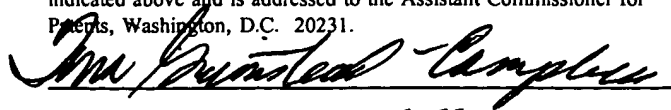
E·2

APPENDIX F

APPENDIX F

Methods For Accessing Card Operating System Capabilities In The Preferred Embodiment

```
public class _OS {

    static native byte         SelectFile          (short   file_id);
    static native byte         SelectParent        ();
    static native byte         SelectCD            ();
    static native byte         SelectRoot          ();

    static native byte         CreateFile          (byte    file_hdr[]);
    static native byte         DeleteFile          (short   file_id);

    // General File Manipulation
    static native byte         ResetFile           ();
    static native byte         ReadByte            (byte    offset);
    static native short        ReadWord            (byte    offset);

    // Header Manipulation
    static native byte         GetFileInfo         (byte    file_hdr[]);

    // Binary File support
    static native byte         ReadBinaryFile      (short   offset,
                                                    byte    data_length,
                                                    byte    buffer[]);
    static native byte         WriteBinaryFile     (short   offset,
                                                    byte    data_length,
                                                    byte    buffer[]);

    // Record File support
    static native byte         SelectRecord        (byte    record_nb,
                                                    byte    mode);
    static native byte         NextRecord          ();
    static native byte         PreviousRecord      ();


    static native byte         ReadRecord          (byte    record_data[],
                                                    byte    record_nb,
                                                    byte    offset,
                                                    byte    length);
    static native byte         WriteRecord         (byte    buffer[],
                                                    byte    record_nb,
                                                    byte    offset,
                                                    byte    length);


    // Cyclic File Support
    static native byte         LastUpdatedRec      ();

    // Messaging Functions
    static native byte         GetMessage          (byte    buffer[],
                                                    byte    expected_length,
                                                    byte    ack_code);
    static native byte         SendMessage         (byte    buffer[],
                                                    byte    data_length);
    static native byte         SetSpeed            (byte    speed);

    // Identity Management
    static native byte         CheckAccess         (byte    ac_action);
    static native byte         VerifyKey           (byte key_number,
                                                    byte key_buffer[],
                                                    byte key_length);
    static native byte         VerifyCHV           (byte    CHV_number,
                                                    byte    CHV_buffer[],
                                                    byte    unblock_flag);
    static native byte         ModifyCHV           (byte    CHV_number,
                                                    byte    old_CHV_buffer[],
                                                    byte    new_CHV_buffer[],
```

```
                                                    byte     unblock_flag);
    static native byte        GetFileStatus         ();
    static native byte        SetFileStatus         (byte    file_status);

    static native byte        GrantSupervisorMode ();
    static native byte        RevokeSupervisorMode();

    static native byte        SetFileACL            (byte    file_acl[]);
    static native byte        GetFileACL            (byte    file_acl[]);

    // File context manipulation
    static native void        InitFileStatus        ();
    static native void        BackupFileStatus      ();
    static native void        RestoreFileStatus     ();

    // Utilities
    static native byte        CompareBuffer         (byte    pattern_length,
                                                     byte    buffer_1[],
                                                     byte    buffer_2[]);
    static native short       AvailableMemory       ();
    static native void        ResetCard             (byte    mode);
    static native byte        SendATR               ();
    static native byte        SetDefaultATR         (byte    buffer[],
                                                     byte    length);
    static native byte        Execute    .          (short   file_id,
                                                     byte    flag);

    // Global state variable functions
    static native byte        GetIdentity           ();
    static native byte        GetRecordNb           ();
    static native short       GetApplicationId      ();
    static native byte        GetRecordLength       ();
    static native byte        GetFileType           ();
    static native short       GetFileLength         ();
    static native void        SendStatus            (byte status);

}
```

F-2